Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number

PiXL GCSE Business Studies WJEC board Pre Public Exam Version 1.1

Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	2	
2.	2	
3.	4	
4.	4	
5.	6	
6.	4	
7.	22	
8.	18	
9.	20	
10.	18	
TOTAL	100	

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Calculators may be used.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions. Write your answers to all the questions in the spaces provided in this question-and-answer booklet.

If you run out of space, use the continuation pages at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers to questions 7(c) and 9(d).



Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

1.	Select two features of a PLC fro	m those listed below	(2)
	Shares can be bought on the stock exchange	Has unlimited liability	
	Only the CEO receives dividends	PLC stands for 'Public Limited company'	
2.	Identify two advantages of flow	production for a firm such Coca-Cola	(2)
		v health and fitness magazine and are look cing strategy they could implement.	ing to launch it next (4)
	Rachel has decided to invest in epperton. Explain two advantag	a Nandos franchise selling fast food chicke ges of being a franchise.	n in her local town of (4)



5. Facebook recently purchased 'Whatsapp' an online messaging service popular with mobile bhone users. Explain two benefits of making acquisitions (6		
a) A meeting held with global partners	T (4)	
b) Creation of financial documents		
c) Sending important files quickly across a company		
d) Communicating with customers immediately informing them of special deals		
a. Define the term brand ((2)	



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7b. Sony has a global brand recognized in many countries. Explain two benefits of ha known brand. You may reference a company of your choice to help your explanation	
7c. Sony is a global company known for developing TVs, music systems, Sony PlaySta movies such as Spiderman. The company is looking to improve sales in its laptop seg Evaluate appropriate extension strategies Sony may use to help create more sales of laptops.	ment.



7d. Sony relies on a brand image of quality, this helps provide strong sales with their core market. Suggest and explain two ways Sony can ensure their manufacturing processes provide high quality products (6))
The Fast and the Fashionable LTD is a large multinational company headed up by the founder and CEO Harvey Lane. The company was started in 1996 following Harveys travels across Europ and Asia where he found high quality materials at low cost prices. Harvey has fashion outlets in New York, California, Liverpool, Rome and Shanghai. The factory where the clothes are made is a small town just outside of Madrid where labour is cheap and unemployment is high.	
8a. Define the term 'span of control' (1))
8b. With 12,000 employees Harvey oversees a large number of staff, when interviewed many staff have described him as an autocratic leader. Explain two features of this type of leadership style.)



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8c. Harvey is looking to appoint a new Global Marketing manager list two documents he muse to help in the recruitment process.	night (2)
8d. The Fast and the Fashionable have a thorough recruitment process when hiring any m staff for the company regardless of the role. Explain two advantages the company gains fro using such an in depth approach to recruitment	om (4)
8e. Consider the advantages and disadvantages of The Fast and the Fashionable being a multinational company	(8)



The fast food industry has seen significant growth in demand for catering at large popular festival events. Jumping on this opportunity Bruce Waine has recently opened his own fast food chain 'Bruce Burgers and Baps LTD'. Bruce is focused on generating profits and keeping costs low throughout the company, he employs 25 staff who operate 5 stalls across the country. Bruce pays 50% above the minimum wage and trains his staff to Health and Safety standards specified by law.

9a. Define the term 'gross profit'	(2)
9b. Calculate the gross profit and net profit for Bruce Burgers and B below (4)	caps LTD using the figures

	£
Sales income	£56, 888
Cost of Sales	£24,782
Gross Profit	
Overheads	£18, 545
Net Profit	

9c. Analyse two methods available to Bruce that will allow him to reduce his costs in order to improve his profit margin (6)



9d. The UK economy has experienced a significant improvement in unemployment figures for 2014 and historically low interest rates of 0.5% from the Bank of England. Explain how both others external factors affect 'Bruce Burgers and Baps LTD' profit	of (8)
	••••
	••••
	••••
	••••



Gatwick Airport is one of the United Kingdoms largest airports, regularly seeing one million customers a week. It has an extensive workforce of employees including security staff, customer service assistants and Passport control officers. Robin is part of the security team ensuring passengers enjoy safe travel between destinations. Robin is on a full time contract with optional overtime arrangements; she is paid by the hour.

n (2)
 oly (4)
she lours (2)



10d. Gatwick Airport are looking at ways of motivating employees to work harde financial and non-financial methods of motivation available for the airport to use workforce.	



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